



# 13<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Hazards, Prevention and Mitigation of Industrial Explosions (ISHPMIE 2020)

Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB), Braunschweig, Germany

## Program of the ISHPMIE 2020 Forum

(July 28, 2020)

July 27 – 31, 2020

### [Welcome to ISHPMIE 2020 Forum](#)

#### **Greetings from the President of PTB, the host organization**

*Joachim Ullrich*

#### **Greetings from the International Organizing Committee**

*Trygve Skjold*

#### **Greetings from the Local Organizing Committee Chair**

*Michael Beyer*

### [Session 01: Advances in explosion protection: Strategies, measures, and protective equipment \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Trygve Skjold

#### **Laboratory Development and Pilot-scale Deployment of a Two-part Foamed Rock Dust**

*Connor B. Brown, Inoka E. Perera, Marcia L. Harris, Linda L. Chasko, James D. Addis & Scott Klima (#921)*

#### **Assessment of Release Mitigation of Water-Reactive Chemicals by Absorbents**

*Ting-Jia Kao, Thanh-Trung Nguyen, Yu-Jhen Lin, Zhi-Xuan Lin, Hsiao-Yun Tsai, Jenq-Renn Chen (#963)*

#### **Modeling of Explosion Dynamics in Vessel-Pipe Systems to Evaluate Performance Limitations of Explosion Isolation Systems**

*Lorenz R. Boeck, C. Regis Bauwens & Sergey B. Dorofeev (#969)*

### [Session 02: Advances in explosion protection: Strategies, measures, and protective equipment \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Detlev Markus

#### **CEQAT-DGHS interlaboratory tests for chemical safety: Validation of laboratory test methods by determining the measurement uncertainty and probability of incorrect classification including so-called “Shark profiles”**

*Peter Lüth, Steffen Uhlig, Kirstin Frost, Marcus Malow, Heike Michael-Schulz, Martin Schmidt & Sabine Zakel (#994)*

**CEQAT-DGHS Interlaboratory tests for chemical safety – A new gravimetric procedure for the gas flow measurement for flammable and toxic gases**

*Peter Lüth, Marcus Malow (#1002)*

**On the strength of knowledge in risk assessments for hydrogen systems**

*Trygve Skjold (#1018)*

**Review of the HySEA project**

*Trygve Skjold, Melodia Lucas, Helene Hisken, Gordon Atanga, Sunil Lakshmipathy, Laurence Bernard, Matthijs van Wingerden, Kees van Wingerden, Jennifer X. Wen, Vendra Chandra Madhav Rao, Anubhav Sinha, Marco Carcassi, Martino Schiavetti, Tommaso Pini, Jef Snoeys, Arve Grønsund Hanssen, Changjian Wang, Simon Jallais, Elena Vyazmina, Derek Miller & Carl Regis Bauwens (#1022)*

**[Session 03: Detonations and DDT](#)**

Session Chair: Lorenz Boeck

**Influence of Geometry on Flame Acceleration and DDT in H<sub>2</sub>-CO-Air Mixtures in a Partially Obstructed Channel**

*Daniel Heilbronn, Christoph Barfuss & Thomas Sattelmayer (#918)*

**Impact of Local Flame Quenching on the Flame Acceleration in H<sub>2</sub>-CO-Air Mixtures in Obstructed Channels**

*Christoph Barfuss, Daniel Heilbronn & Thomas Sattelmayer (#919)*

**Observations of DDT in narrow channels**

*Yves Ballossier, Josué Melguizo-Gavilanes & Florent Viroit (#1025)*

**[Session 04: Electro-chemical energy carriers](#)**

Session Chair: Frank Lienesch

**Explosibility Properties of Gases from Lithium-Ion Energy Storage Battery Thermal Runaways**

*Adam Barowy, Pravin Gandhi, Robert Zalosh & Alexandra Klieger (#937)*

**Lithium-Ion Energy Storage Battery Explosion Incidents**

*Robert Zalosh, Pravinray Gandhi & Adam Barowy (#938)*

**Li-ion batteries: characterization of the thermal runaway reactions using a DSC**

*Paola Russo, Maria Luisa Mele (#1031)*

**[Session 05: Explosion modelling and simulation \(1\)](#)**

Session Chair: Ulrich Krause

**Vortex Dynamics and Fractal Structures in Reactive Richtmyer-Meshkov Instability**

*Maximilian Bambauer, Josef Hasslberger, Nilanjan Chakraborty & Markus Klein (#898)*

**Physical and Mathematical Modelling of Interaction of Detonation Waves with Inert Gas Plugs**

*Dmitry Tropin & Igor Bedarev (#908)*

**Boundary Conditions and Grid Dependency in CFD Simulation of Atmospheric Flow**

*Henry Plischka, Johann Turnow & Nikolai Kornev (#1007)*

[Session 06: Explosion modelling and simulation \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Josué Melguizo-Gavilanes

**Numerical modelling of the effects of vessel length-to-diameter ratio (L=D) on pressure piling**

*Damilare Ogungbemide, Martin P. Clouthier, Chris Cloney, Robert G. Zalosh, Robert C. Ripley, & Paul R. Amyotte (#943)*

**A computational framework for electrification of turbulent liquid flows**

*Mathieu Calero, Holger Grosshans & Miltiadis V. Papalexandris (#1027)*

**CFD-based simulation of flammable gas dispersion in a complex geometry**

*Miroslav Mynarz, Aleš Tulach, Petr Lepík & Milada Koubkov (#1030)*

[Session 07: Explosion modelling and simulation \(3\)](#)

Session Chair: Holger Großhans

**A Eulerian model for dust deflagrations, including inner particle effects**

*Christoph Spijker, & Harald Raupenstrauch (#902)*

**CFD Simulation of an Unconfined Vapor Cloud Explosion through obstacles using OpenFoam®**

*Cléante Langrée, Erwin Franquet, Julien Reveillon, Guillaume Lecocq & François-Xavier Demoulin (#939)*

**Understanding the role of thermal radiation in dust flame propagation**

*Christophe Proust & Rim Ben Moussa (#959)*

[Session 08: Explosion modelling and simulation \(4\)](#)

Session Chair: Paola Russo

**Impact of photovoltaic power plants on far-field effects of UVCEs**

*Guillaume Lecocq, Antoine Dutertre & Emmanuel Leprette (#912)*

**Influence of Thermal Radiation on Layered Dust Explosions**

*Swagnik Guhathakurta & Ryan W. Houim (#1012)*

**Determination of reaction mechanisms for the gasification and explosion of organic powders**

*Matteo Pietraccini, Eloise Delon, Audrey Santandrea, Stéphanie Pacault, Pierre-Alexandre Glaude, Anthony Dufour & Olivier Dufaud (#1019)*

[Session 09: Explosion prevention \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Hannes Kern

**Effect of multiple vent characteristic parameters on external explosion induced by indoor premixed methane-air explosion**

*Lei Pang, Qianran Hu, Yang Hu, Pengfei Lv & Kai Yang (#933)*

**Keeping the Overview on Surface Resistivity Measurements**

*Aaron D. Ratschow, Sigrun Stein & Hans-Jürgen Gross (#945)*

**A new technique to produce well controlled electrical sparks. Application to MIE measurements**

*Christophe Proust (#960)*

**25 years of ATEX directive: the real role of each Stakeholder**

*Michał Górny & Xavier Lefebvre (#996)*

[Session 10: Explosion prevention \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Paul Amyotte

**Investigation on limiting oxygen concentration of combustible gas for safety control during air injection process**

*Pengliang Li, Zhenyi Liu, Mingzhi Li, Yao Zhao, Xuan Li (#932)*

**Measurement of the deposit formation during pneumatic transport of polydisperse PMMA powder**

*Nuki Susanti, Holger Grosshans (#896)*

**Suppression effect of inert gas on aluminum dust explosion**

*Shulin Zhang, Mingshu Bi, Haipeng Jiang, Wei Gao (#983)*

[Session 11: Explosion properties of substances and mixtures \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Jan Berghmans

**Homogeneity of methane-air mixture in devices for the determination of explosion limits**

*Eliška Fišerová, Jan Karl (#910)*

**Enhanced Friction and Shock Sensitivities of Hexachlorodisilane Hydrolyzed Deposit Mixed with KOH**

*Thanh-Trung Nguyen, Yu-Jhen Lin, Zhi-Xuan Lin, Hui-Chu Tai, Chun-Yi Lee, Hsiao-Yun Tsai, Jenq-Renn Chen & Eugene Y. Ngai (#916)*

**Preliminary Study of Lignocellulosic biomass ignition properties estimation from Thermogravimetric Analysis**

*Blanca Castells, Isabel Amez, Ljiljana Medic, Nieves Fernandez-Anez & Javier Garcia-Torrent (#941)*

**Burning and explosion behaviour of ethanol/water -sucrose mixtures**

*Maria Mitu, Thomas Stolz, Elisabeth Brandes & Sabine Zakel (#1005)*

[Session 12: Explosion properties of substances and mixtures \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Jenq-Renn Chen

**Flammability characteristics of methane enriched with H<sub>2</sub> using CO<sub>2</sub> in the Spark Test Apparatus**

*Isabel Amez, Blanca Castells, Ljiljana Medic & Javier Garcia-Torrent (#942)*

**Do nanostructured materials influence the ignition behavior of combustible dust?**

*Susanne Hacke (#955)*

**Nex-Hys – Minimum Ignition Temperature of Hybrid Mixtures**

*Dieter Gabel, Paul Geoerg, Fabian Franken & Ulrich Krause (#966)*

**A Thermal Model for the Minimum Ignition Energy of Dusts**

*Tengfei Chen, Jan Berghmans, Jan Degreève, Filip Verplaetsen, Jo Van Caneghem & Maarten Vanierschot (#988)*

[Session 13: Explosion testing](#)

Session Chair: Robert Zalosh

**Safety Related Properties of Tetrafluoroethylene Research on the Explosive Decomposition on an Industrial Scale**

*Christian Liebner, Volkmar Schröder & Martyn J. Shenton (#950)*

**Influence of thermal shock of piezoelectric pressure sensors on the measurement of explosion pressures**

*Tim Krause, Mirko Meier & Jens Brunzendorf (#953)*

**Modifications of the Standard 1m<sup>3</sup> Vessel in Search of Adequate Values of the Maximum Rate of Pressure Rise**

*Wojciech Adamus, Adrian Toman (#979)*

**Turbulence in real flammable gas releases**

*Didier Jamois, Christophe Proust, Jérôme Hébrard, Emmanuel Leprette, Helene Hisken, Lorenzo Mauri, Gordon Atanga, Melodia Lucas, Kees van Wingerden, Trygve Skjold, Pierre Quillatre, Antoine Dutertre, Thibault Marteau, Andrzej Pekalski, Lorraine Jenney, Dan Allason & Mike Johnson (#1010)*

[Session 14: Explosions of sprays and vapors](#)

Session Chair: Olivier Dufaud

**Charge-separating processes by spraying water under high pressure**

*Florian Baumann, Matthias Himstedt, Dieter Möckel & Martin Thedens (#905)*

**Presentation of the experimental JIP SPARCLING: Inside and beyond a pressurised LNG release**

*Lauris Joubert, Guillaume Leroy, Steven Betteridge, Elena Vyazmina, Laurence Bernard, Romain Jambut & Jérôme Frindel (#934)*

**Hydrocarbon aerosol explosion: towards hazardous area classification**

*Stephanie El-Zahlanieh, Augustin Charvet, Alexis Vignes, Benoit Tribouilloy & Olivier Dufaud (#1021)*

[Session 15: Flame propagation and acceleration \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Wookyung Kim

**On an Assessment of Dust Explosion Dynamics in the Standard 20-l Sphere**

*Zdzisław Dyduch (#981)*

**Ignition Temperatures and Flame Velocities of Metallic Nanomaterials**

*Arne Krietsch, Monica Reyes Rodriguez, Andor Kristen, Daniel Kadoke, Zaheer Abbas & Ulrich Krause (#949)*

**A flame propagation model for nanopowders**

*Audrey Santandrea, David Torrado, Matteo Pietraccini, Alexis Vignes, Laurent Perrin & Olivier Dufaud (#957)*

[Session 16: Flame propagation and acceleration \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Jennifer Wen

**Construction of a 4 m long test rig for experimental investigations on flame propagation in combustible dust/air mixtures**

*Katja Hüttenbrenner, Hannes Kern, Florian Toth, Julian Glechner & Harald Raupenstrauch (#956)*

**Self-similar propagation of expanding spherical flames in lean hydrogen-air mixtures**

*Wookyung Kim, Takumi Namba, Tomoyuki Johzaki & Takuma Endo (#993)*

**Assessing the influence of real releases on explosions: selected results from large-scale experiments**

*Helene Hisken, Lorenzo Mauri, Gordon Atanga, Melodia Lucas, Kees van Wingerden, Trygve Skjold, Pierre Quillatre, Antoine Dutertre, Thibault Marteau, Andrzej Pekalski, Lorraine Jenney, Dan Allason, Mike Johnson, Emmanuel Leprette, Didier Jamois, Jérôme Hébrard & Christophe Proust (#1015)*

[Session 17: Gas, dust, and hybrid mixture explosions \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Dieter Gabel

**Investigations on the effect of particle size on dust dispersion in MIKE 3 apparatus**

*Yangyue Pan, Christoph Spijker, Hannes Kern & Harald Raupenstrauch (#906)*

**Numerical investigation of overdriving in the 20-L Siwek chamber**

*Martin P. Clouthier, Damilare Ogungbemide, Chris Cloney, Robert G. Zalosh, Robert C. Ripley & Paul R. Amyotte (#909)*

**Prenormative Study on the Safety Characteristics of Explosion Protection for Hybrid Mixtures of Dusts and Vapours**

*Vanessa Heilmann, Adeyemi Taiwo, Werner Hirsch, Holger Grosshans, Sabine Zakel & Ulrich Krause (#920)*

**The Explosion of Non-nano Iron Dust Suspension in the 20-I Spherical Bomb**

*Enrico Danzi, Gianmaria Pio, Luca Marmo & Ernesto Salzano (#947)*

[Session 18: Gas, dust, and hybrid mixture explosions \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Jérôme Taveau

**Minimum Ignition Energy of Hybrid Mixture of LDPE Powder with Ethylene below the gas Lower Explosive Limit**

*Lei Pang, Yu Zhao, Jiaojiao Cao, Chunmiao Yuan, Pengfei Lv & Zhiwen Zhang (#929)*

**An investigation of micron and nano scale of aluminium dust explosion**

*Po-Jul Chang, Toshio Mogi & Ritsu Dobashi (#927)*

**Vented Dust Explosion through the Bent Duct**

*Lei Pang, Zhiwen Zhang, Shiqi Cui, Xinrui Zhu, Jiabin Yin (#928)*

**Minimum Ignition Energy of Coal Dust Clouds in air and O<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> Atmospheres with Small Amount of CH<sub>4</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>**

*Dejian Wu, Arne Krietsch, Frederik Norman & Martin Schmidt (#930)*

[Session 19: Gas, dust, and hybrid mixture explosions \(3\)](#)

Session Chair: Wei Gao

**Modelling of detonation flows in inhomogeneous gas particle suspensions within the framework of the reduced kinetics**

*Tatyana Khmel & Sergei Lavruk (#971)*

**Numerical investigation of propagation of heterogeneous detonation in nanodispersed aluminum particle suspensions in expanding channels**

*Sergey Lavruk, Tatyana Khmel (#974)*

**A Simple Dust Combustion Model for Characterizing Reactivity in Large-Scale Experiments**

*C. Regis L. Bauwens, Lorenz R. Boeck & Sergey B. Dorofeev (#1016)*

**Quasi-static dispersion of dusts for the determination of lower explosion limits of hybrid mixtures**

*Zaheer Abbas, Olivier Dufaud, Dieter Gabel, Arne Krietsch & Ulrich Krause (#1023)*



[Session 20: Gas, dust, and hybrid mixture explosions \(4\)](#)

Session Chair: Christophe Proust

**Testing of dust clouds for the electrostatic-spark ignition hazard in industry. Need for a modified approach?**

*Rolf K. Eckhoff (#998)*

**Self-ignition tendency of solid fuels: a gas emissions approach for early detection)**

*Nieves Fernandez-Anez, Blanca Castells-Somoza, Isabel Amez-Arenillas & Javier Garcia-Torrent (#1000)*

**Behaviour of smouldering fires during periodic refilling of wood pellets into silos**

*Nieves Fernandez-Anez, Anita Katharina Meyer, Javier Elio Medina, Gisle Kleppe, Bjarne Christian Hagen & Vidar Frette (#1001)*

**Effect of particle size distribution, drying and milling technique on explosibility behaviour of olive pomace waste**

*Matteo Pietraccini, Enrico Danzi, Luca Marmo, Albert Addo & Paul Amyotte (#1024)*

[Session 21: Hydrogen safety](#)

Session Chair: Daniel Banuti

**Pressure peaking phenomena: Large-scale experiments of ignited and unignited hydrogen releases**

*Agnieszka Lach, André Vagner Gaathaug (#892)*

**Investigation of the correlation between the electrical power and flame front of a discharge caused by a slow contact opening in a H<sub>2</sub>/air mixture**

*Carsten Uber, Bogdan Barbu, Michael Hilbert, Frank Berger, Frank Lienesch (#913)*

**Spectroscopic investigations of the correlation between the discharge caused by a slow contact opening and the flame front in a H<sub>2</sub>/air mixture**

*Carsten Uber, Steffen Franke, Jens Brunzendorf, Michael Hilbert, Dirk Uhrlandt, Frank Lienesch (#914)*

**Study on Premixed Hydrogen/air Flame in Channels**

*Xiaobo Shen, Yun Zhang & Weiguo Cao (#977)*

[Session 22: Ignition phenomena \(1\)](#)

Session Chair: Stefan Essmann

**New aspects of the ignition of burnable gas mixtures by low-energy electrical discharges**

*Stefan Essmann, Johann-Robert Kummer, Holger Grosshans, Detlev Markus & Ulrich Maas (#900)*

**Determination of the ignition temperature of flammable liquids under different initial conditions**

*Libor Ševčík & Ondřej Suchý (#911)*



**Comparative study on standardized ignition sources used for explosion testing**

*Stefan Spitzer, Enis Askar, Arne Krietsch & Volkmar Schröder (#925)*

**Spontaneous combustion behaviour of solids: Validation of extrapolation of laboratory tests by means of semi technical tests up to 1 m<sup>3</sup> and advanced thermoanalytical methods**

*Martin Schmidt, René Erdt, Markus Götde & Steffen Salg (#936)*

**Low Temperature Autoignition of Jet A and Surrogate Jet Fuels**

*Conor Martin & Joseph Shepherd (#973)*

[Session 23: Ignition phenomena \(2\)](#)

Session Chair: Ritsu Dobashi

**Influence of gap length on re-ignition by hot free jets**

*Franziska Seitz, Jens Brunzendorf, Robert Schießl & Detlev Markus (#952)*

**Combustion characteristics and kinetic analysis of pine sawdust based on deconvolution and isoconversional method**

*Xiaomeng Sun & Depeng Kong (#980)*

**Pyrolysis and Pilot Ignition of PMMA Dust by Constant Conduction**

*Lei Huang & Wei Gao (#984)*

**Thermal ignition of n-hexane air mixtures by vertical cylinders**

*Silken Jones & Joseph Shepherd (#1011)*

**Ignition delay times of methane/diethyl ether (DEE) blends measured in a rapid compression machine (RCM)**

*Simon Drost, Marc Werler, Robert Schießl & Ulrich Maas (#1014)*

[Session 24: Ignition phenomena \(3\)](#)

Session Chair: Robert Schießl

**Simulation of the Flow of an Explosive Atmosphere Exposed to a Hot Hemisphere**

*Subrahmanyeswara Velagala, Priyank Raval, Sai Charan Singh Chowhan, Ghazaleh Esmaeelzade, Michael Beyer & Holger Grosshans (#915)*

**Ignition by low energy electrical discharges - Interference of self-generated vortices with the hot gas kernel**

*Johann-Robert Kummer, Stefan Essmann, Holger Grosshans, Detlev Markus & Ulrich Maas (#946)*

**Ignition at plane and convex hot surfaces at different spatial orientation**

*Sai Charan Singh Chowhan, Priyank Raval, Subrahmanyeswara Velagala, Michael Hau, Holger Grosshans & Michael Beyer (#964)*

**Numerical Studies on Minimum Ignition Energies in Methane/Air and Isooctane/Air Mixtures**

*Chunwei Wu, Robert Schießl & Ulrich Maas (#1013)*